

一 软件环境

- Oracle VM VirtualBox
- Oracle Linux 6.5
- p13390677_112040_Linux-x86-64
- 主机名称: node1, node2
- Xmanager Enterprise 5

二 主机设置

1、网络配置

--node1,node2分别配置

```
[root@node1 ~]# cat /etc/hosts
```

```
127.0.0.1 localhost localhost.localdomain localhost4 localhost4.localdomain4
::1 localhost localhost.localdomain localhost6 localhost6.localdomain6
```

#public ip

```
192.168.1.117 node1
```

```
192.168.1.118 node2
```

#private ip

```
10.10.10.11 node1-priv
```

```
10.10.10.12 node2-priv
```

#virtual ip

```
192.168.1.120 node1-vip
```

```
192.168.1.121 node2-vip
```

#scan ip

```
192.168.1.123 node-scan
```

```
192.168.1.124 node-scan
```

```
192.168.1.125 node-scan
```

```
[root@node1 ~]#
```

2、用户和组配置

--node1,node2分别配置

```
[root@node1 ~]# groupadd oinstall
```

```
[root@node1 ~]# groupadd -g 1002 dba
```

```
[root@node1 ~]# groupadd -g 1003 oper
[root@node1 ~]# groupadd -g 1004 asmadmin
[root@node1 ~]# groupadd -g 1005 asmdba
[root@node1 ~]# groupadd -g 1006 asmoper
[root@node1 ~]#
[root@node1 ~]# useradd -u 1001 -g oinstall -G dba,asmdba,oper oracle
[root@node1 ~]# passwd oracle
```

Changing password for user oracle.

New password:

BAD PASSWORD: The password is shorter than 8 characters

Retype new password:

passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.

```
[root@node1 ~]# useradd -u 1002 -g oinstall -G
asmadmin,asmdba,asmoper,oper,dba grid
```

```
[root@node1 ~]# passwd grid
```

Changing password for user grid.

New password:

BAD PASSWORD: The password is shorter than 8 characters

Retype new password:

passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.

```
[root@node1 ~]#
```

3、目录配置

--node1,node2分别配置

```
[root@node1 ~]# mkdir -p /u01/app/grid
```

```
[root@node1 ~]# chown -R grid:oinstall /u01/app/
```

```
[root@node1 ~]# chmod -R 775 /u01/app/grid/
```

```
[root@node1 ~]#
```

```
[root@node1 ~]# mkdir -p /u01/app/oracle
```

```
[root@node1 ~]# chown -R oracle:oinstall /u01/app/oracle/
```

```
[root@node1 ~]# chmod -R 775 /u01/app/oracle/
```

```
[root@node1 ~]#
```

```
[root@node1 ~]# ll /u01/app/
```

total 8

drwxrwxr-x. 2 grid oinstall 4096 Apr 13 22:25 grid

drwxrwxr-x. 2 oracle oinstall 4096 Apr 13 22:26 oracle

```
[root@node1 ~]# ll /u01/
total 20
drwxr-xr-x. 4 grid oinstall 4096 Apr 13 22:26 app
drwx----- . 2 root root 16384 Apr 12 23:30 lost+found
```

```
[root@node1 ~]#
```

4、安装rpm

--node1,node2分别配置

```
[root@node1 ~]# yum -y install binutils compat-libcap1 compat-libstdc* gcc gcc-
c++* glibc glibc-devel ksh libgcc libstdc libaio libaio-devel make elfutils-libelf-
devel sysstat
```

```
[root@node1 ~]# rpm -ivh pdksh-5.2.14-37.el5_8.1.x86_64.rpm --nodeps
```

5、内核参数配置

--node1,node2分别配置

```
[root@node1 ~]# vim /etc/sysctl.conf
```

```
fs.aio-max-nr = 1048576
```

```
fs.file-max = 6815744
```

```
kernel.shmmni = 4096
```

```
kernel.sem = 250 32000 100 128
```

```
net.ipv4.ip_local_port_range = 9000 65500
```

```
net.core.rmem_default = 262144
```

```
net.core.rmem_max = 4194304
```

```
net.core.wmem_default = 262144
```

```
net.core.wmem_max = 1048576
```

```
[root@node1 ~]# sysctl -p
```

```
[root@node1 ~]# vim /etc/security/limits.conf
```

```
grid soft nproc 2047
```

```
grid hard nproc 16384
```

```
grid soft nofile 1024
```

```
grid hard nofile 65536
```

```
oracle soft nproc 2047
```

```
oracle hard nproc 16384
```

```
oracle soft nofile 1024
```

```
oracle hard nofile 65536
```

6、NTP (Network Time Protocol) 和防火墙配置

--停用NTP

```
[root@node1 ~]# /sbin/service ntpd stop
Shutting down ntpd: [ OK ]
[root@node1 ~]# chkconfig ntpd off
[root@node1 ~]# mv /etc/ntp.conf /etc/ntp.conf.del --可直接删除
[root@node1 ~]# service ntpd status
ntpd is stopped
--禁用防火墙
[root@node1 ~]# service iptables stop
iptables: Setting chains to policy ACCEPT: filter [ OK ]
iptables: Flushing firewall rules: [ OK ]
iptables: Unloading modules: [ OK ]
[root@node1 ~]# chkconfig iptables off
[root@node1 ~]#
--禁用Selinux
[root@node1 ~]# vim /etc/selinux/config
SELINUX=disabled
```

7、ASM配置

--使用udev方式分别在node1、node2设置

具体配置参照：

```
[root@node1 ~]# cat /etc/udev/rules.d/99-oracle-asmdevices.rules
KERNEL=="sd?1", BUS=="scsi", PROGRAM==" /sbin/scsi_id -g -u -d /dev/$parent",
RESULT=="1ATA_VBOX_HARDDISK_VBb5d5b05d-340e9bd0", NAME="asm-disk1",
OWNER="grid", GROUP="asmadmin", MODE="0660"
KERNEL=="sd?1", BUS=="scsi", PROGRAM==" /sbin/scsi_id -g -u -d /dev/$parent",
RESULT=="1ATA_VBOX_HARDDISK_VBd53cfb55-f69e8ef1", NAME="asm-disk2",
OWNER="grid", GROUP="asmadmin", MODE="0660"
KERNEL=="sd?1", BUS=="scsi", PROGRAM==" /sbin/scsi_id -g -u -d /dev/$parent",
RESULT=="1ATA_VBOX_HARDDISK_VBbca0854b-b445b128", NAME="asm-disk3",
OWNER="grid", GROUP="asmadmin", MODE="0660"
KERNEL=="sd?1", BUS=="scsi", PROGRAM==" /sbin/scsi_id -g -u -d /dev/$parent",
RESULT=="1ATA_VBOX_HARDDISK_VB205f2eb0-8b04bf62", NAME="asm-disk4",
OWNER="grid", GROUP="asmadmin", MODE="0660"
[root@node1 ~]#
[root@node1 ~]# partprobe /dev/sdb1
[root@node1 ~]# partprobe /dev/sdc1
```

```
[root@node1 ~]# partprobe /dev/sdd1
[root@node1 ~]# partprobe /dev/sde1
[root@node1 ~]# ll /dev/asm*
brw-rw----. 1 grid asmadmin 8, 17 Apr 16 21:35 /dev/asm-disk1
brw-rw----. 1 grid asmadmin 8, 33 Apr 16 21:35 /dev/asm-disk2
brw-rw----. 1 grid asmadmin 8, 49 Apr 16 21:35 /dev/asm-disk3
brw-rw----. 1 grid asmadmin 8, 65 Apr 16 21:35 /dev/asm-disk4
[root@node1 ~]#
```

8、SSH等效性配置

具体配置参照：

--node1,node2分别配置

```
[grid@node1 .ssh]$ ssh node1 date
Sat Apr 14 00:25:23 CST 2018
[grid@node1 .ssh]$ ssh node2 date
Sat Apr 14 00:25:27 CST 2018
```

9、环境变量设置

--node1,node2分别配置

```
[grid@node1 ~]$ cat .bash_profile
```

```
# .bash_profile
```

```
# Get the aliases and functions
```

```
if [ -f ~/.bashrc ]; then
```

```
    . ~/.bashrc
```

```
fi
```

```
# User specific environment and startup programs
```

```
PATH=$PATH:$HOME/bin
```

```
export PATH
```

```
ORACLE_BASE=/u01/app/grid
```

```
export ORACLE_BASE
```

```
ORACLE_SID=+ASM1
```

```
export ORACLE_SID
```

10、安装cvuqdisk包

--node1,node2分别配置

```
[root@node1 ~]# export CVUQDISK_GRP=oinstall
```

```
[root@node1 ~]# cd /u01/soft/grid/rpm/
```

```
[root@node1 rpm]# rpm -ivh cvuqdisk-1.0.9-1.rpm
```

```
Preparing...      #####
```

```
[100%]
```

```
 1:cvuqdisk      #####
```

```
[100%]
```

```
[root@node1 rpm]#
```

11、校验

```
[grid@node1 ~]$ cd /u01/soft/grid/
```

```
[grid@node1 grid]$ ./runcluvfy.sh stage -post hwos -n node1,node2 -verbose
```

Performing post-checks for hardware and operating system setup

Checking node reachability...

Check: Node reachability from node "node1"

Destination Node	Reachable?
------------------	------------

node1	yes
-------	-----

node2	yes
-------	-----

Result: Node reachability check passed from node "node1"

Checking user equivalence...

Check: User equivalence for user "grid"

Node Name	Status
-----------	--------

node2	passed
-------	--------

node1	passed
-------	--------

Result: User equivalence check passed for user "grid"

Checking node connectivity...

Checking hosts config file...

Node Name	Status
node2	passed
node1	passed

Verification of the hosts config file successful

Interface information for node "node2"

Name	IP Address	Subnet	Gateway	Def. Gateway	HW Address	MTU
eth0	192.168.1.118	192.168.1.0	0.0.0.0	192.168.1.1	08:00:27:92:B5:44	1500
eth1	10.10.10.12	10.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	192.168.1.1	08:00:27:BE:EA:49	1500

Interface information for node "node1"

Name	IP Address	Subnet	Gateway	Def. Gateway	HW Address	MTU
eth0	192.168.1.117	192.168.1.0	0.0.0.0	192.168.1.1	08:00:27:8B:BA:2C	1500
eth1	10.10.10.11	10.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	192.168.1.1	08:00:27:38:49:CF	1500

Check: Node connectivity of subnet "192.168.1.0"

Source	Destination	Connected?
node2[192.168.1.118]	node1[192.168.1.117]	yes

Result: Node connectivity passed for subnet "192.168.1.0" with node(s) node2,node1

Check: TCP connectivity of subnet "192.168.1.0"

Source	Destination	Connected?
node1:192.168.1.117	node2:192.168.1.118	passed

Result: TCP connectivity check passed for subnet "192.168.1.0"

Check: Node connectivity of subnet "10.0.0.0"

Source	Destination	Connected?
node2[10.10.10.12]	node1[10.10.10.11]	yes

Result: Node connectivity passed for subnet "10.0.0.0" with node(s) node2,node1

Check: TCP connectivity of subnet "10.0.0.0"

Source	Destination	Connected?
node1:10.10.10.11	node2:10.10.10.12	passed

Result: TCP connectivity check passed for subnet "10.0.0.0"

Interfaces found on subnet "192.168.1.0" that are likely candidates for VIP are:

node2 eth0:192.168.1.118

node1 eth0:192.168.1.117

Interfaces found on subnet "10.0.0.0" that are likely candidates for a private interconnect are:

node2 eth1:10.10.10.12

node1 eth1:10.10.10.11

Checking subnet mask consistency...

Subnet mask consistency check passed for subnet "192.168.1.0".

Subnet mask consistency check passed for subnet "10.0.0.0".

Subnet mask consistency check passed.

Result: Node connectivity check passed

Checking multicast communication...

Checking subnet "192.168.1.0" for multicast communication with multicast group "230.0.1.0"...

Check of subnet "192.168.1.0" for multicast communication with multicast group "230.0.1.0" passed.

Checking subnet "10.0.0.0" for multicast communication with multicast group "230.0.1.0"...

Check of subnet "10.0.0.0" for multicast communication with multicast group "230.0.1.0" passed.

Check of multicast communication passed.

Checking for multiple users with UID value 0

Result: Check for multiple users with UID value 0 passed

Check: Time zone consistency

Result: Time zone consistency check passed

Checking shared storage accessibility...

Disk	Sharing Nodes (2 in count)
/dev/sdb	node2 node1

Disk	Sharing Nodes (2 in count)
/dev/sdc	node2 node1

Disk	Sharing Nodes (2 in count)
------	----------------------------

```
-----  
/dev/sdd                node2 node1  
  
Disk                    Sharing Nodes (2 in count)  
-----  
/dev/sde                node2 node1
```

Shared storage check was successful on nodes "node2,node1"

Checking integrity of name service switch configuration file "/etc/nsswitch.conf" ...

Checking if "hosts" entry in file "/etc/nsswitch.conf" is consistent across nodes...

Checking file "/etc/nsswitch.conf" to make sure that only one "hosts" entry is defined

More than one "hosts" entry does not exist in any "/etc/nsswitch.conf" file

All nodes have same "hosts" entry defined in file "/etc/nsswitch.conf"

Check for integrity of name service switch configuration file "/etc/nsswitch.conf" passed

Post-check for hardware and operating system setup was successful.

```
[grid@node1 grid]$
```

三 集群软件安装

1、进入安装目录并进行安装

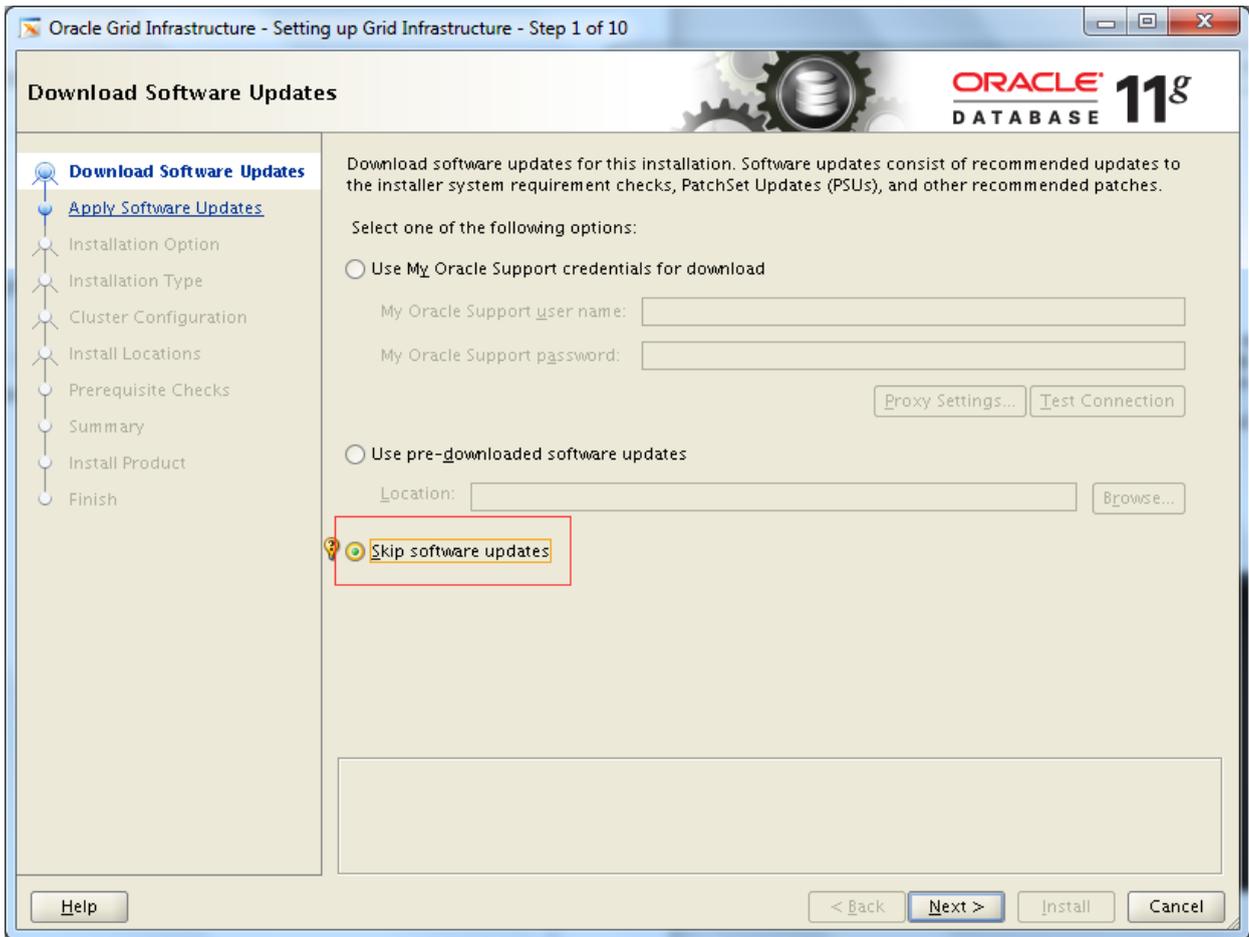
```
[grid@node1 ~]$ cd /u01/soft/grid/
```

```
[grid@node1 grid]$ ls
```

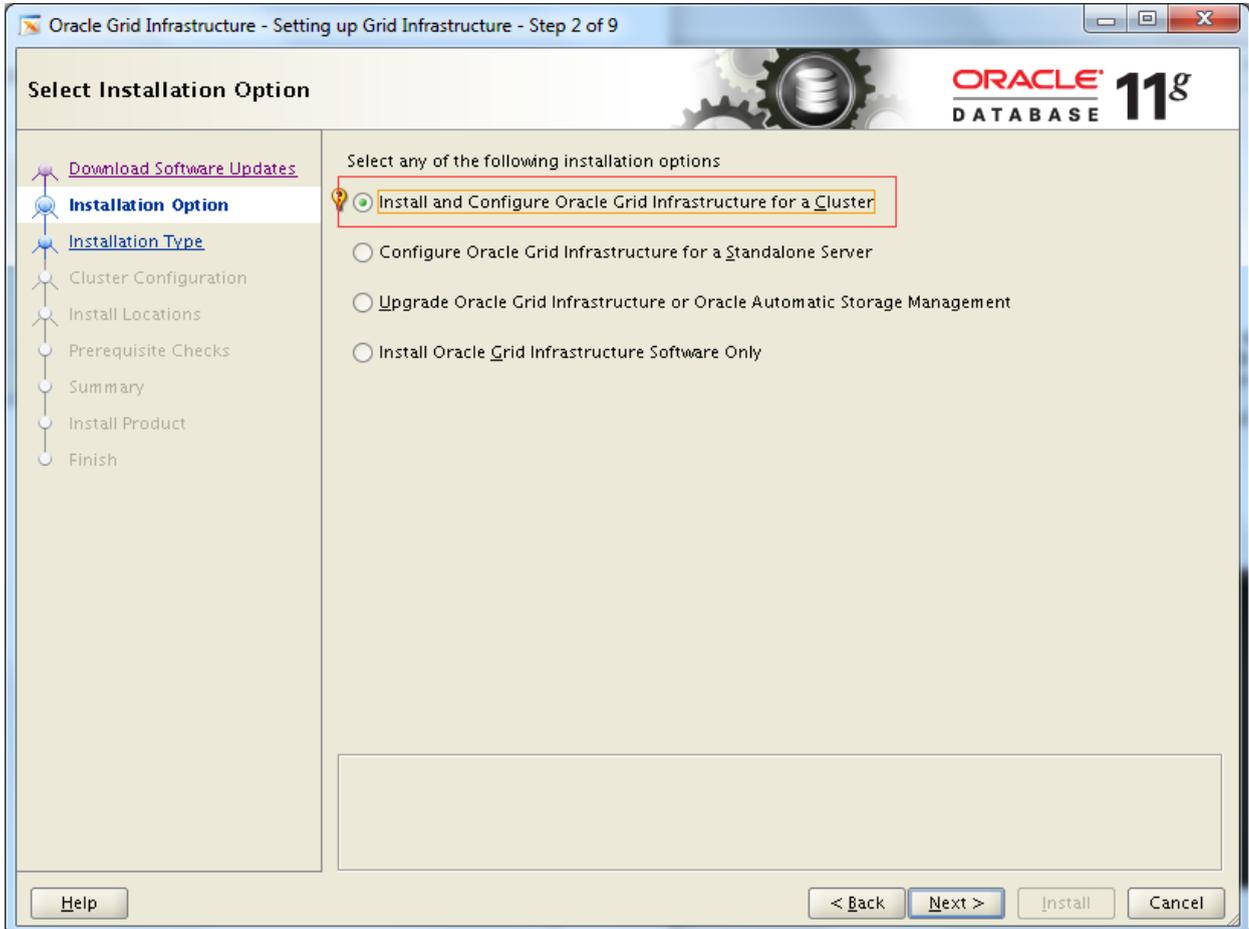
```
install readme.html response rpm runcluvfy.sh runInstaller sshsetup stage  
welcome.html
```

```
[grid@node1 grid]$ . runInstaller
```

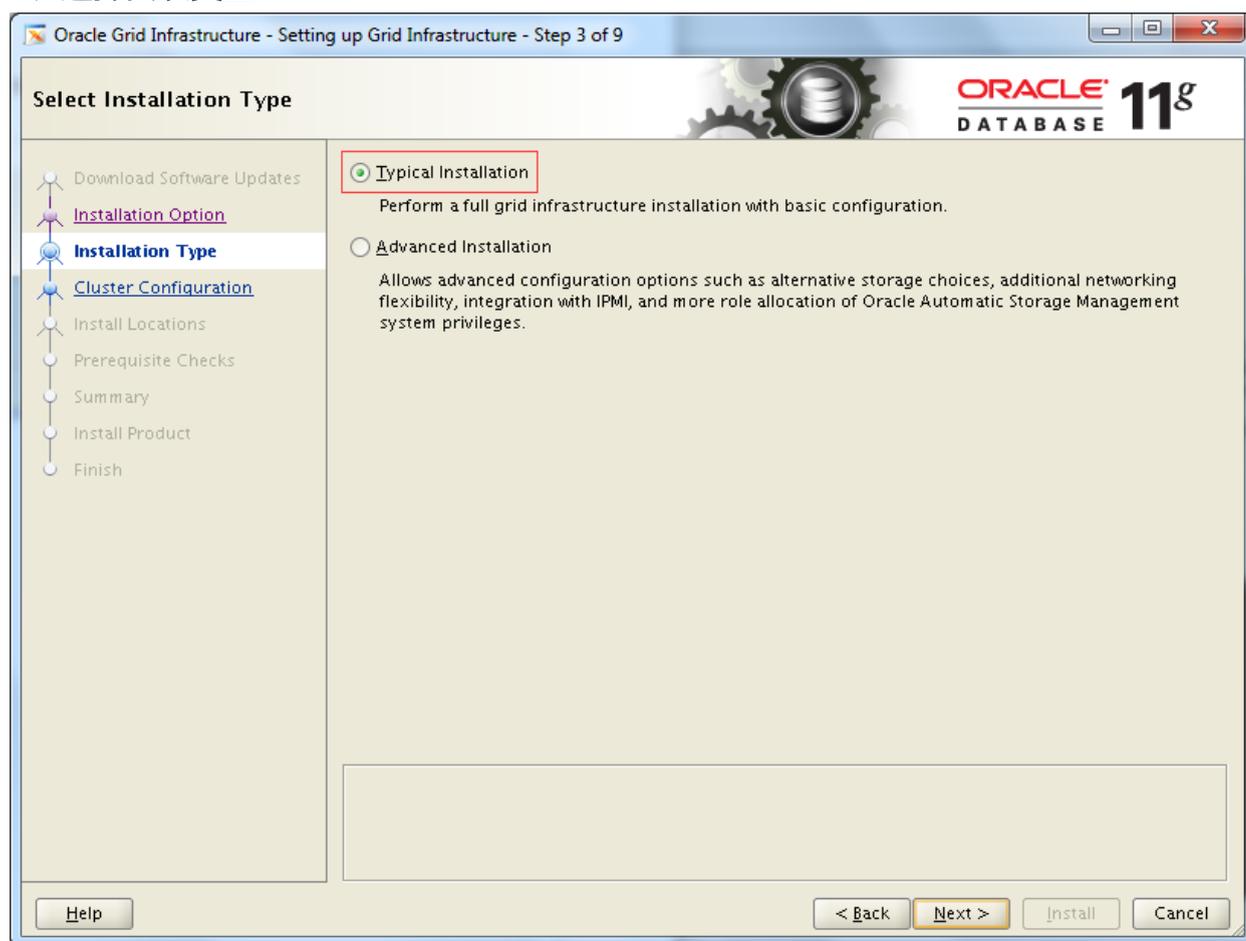
2、下载软件更新



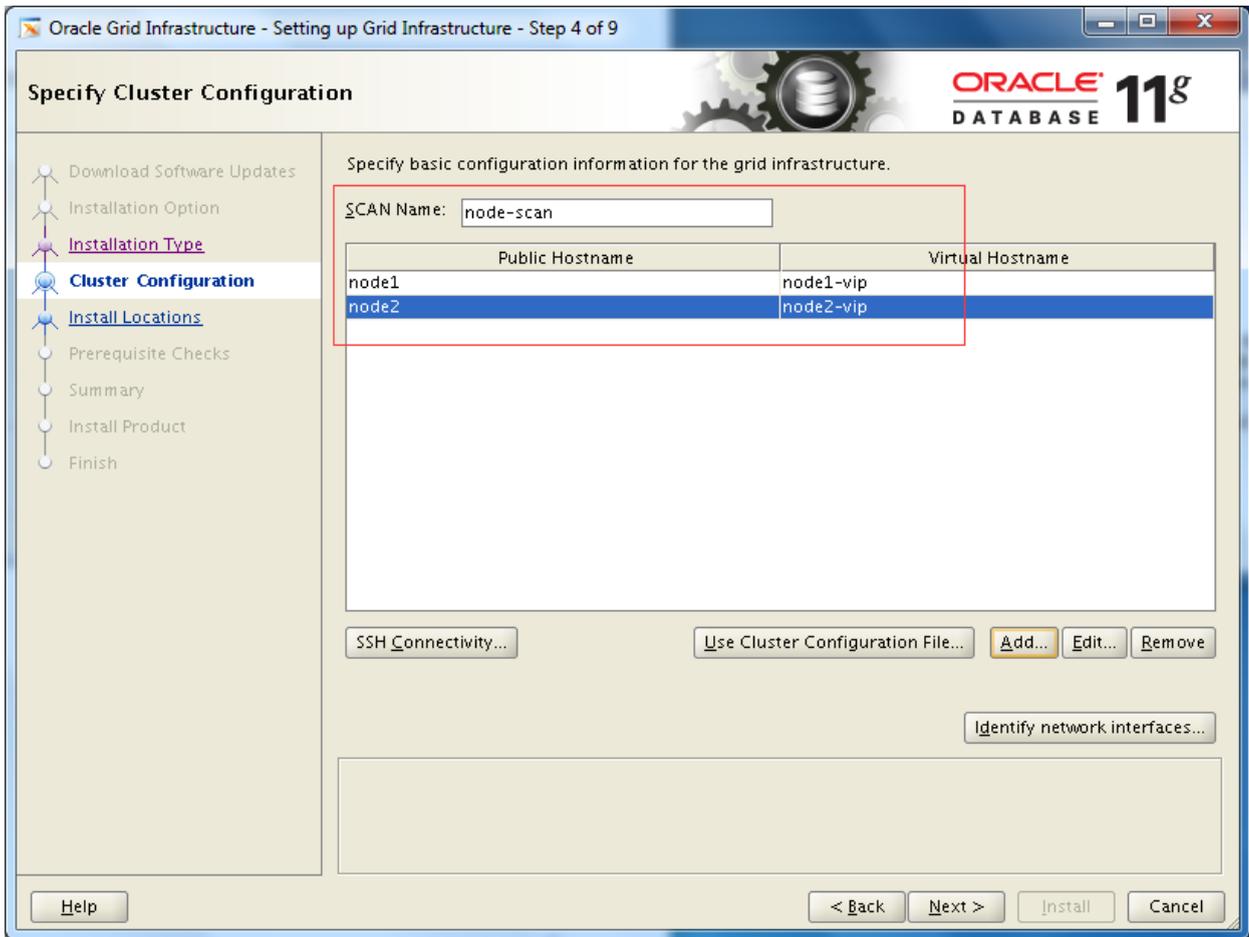
3、选择安装选项



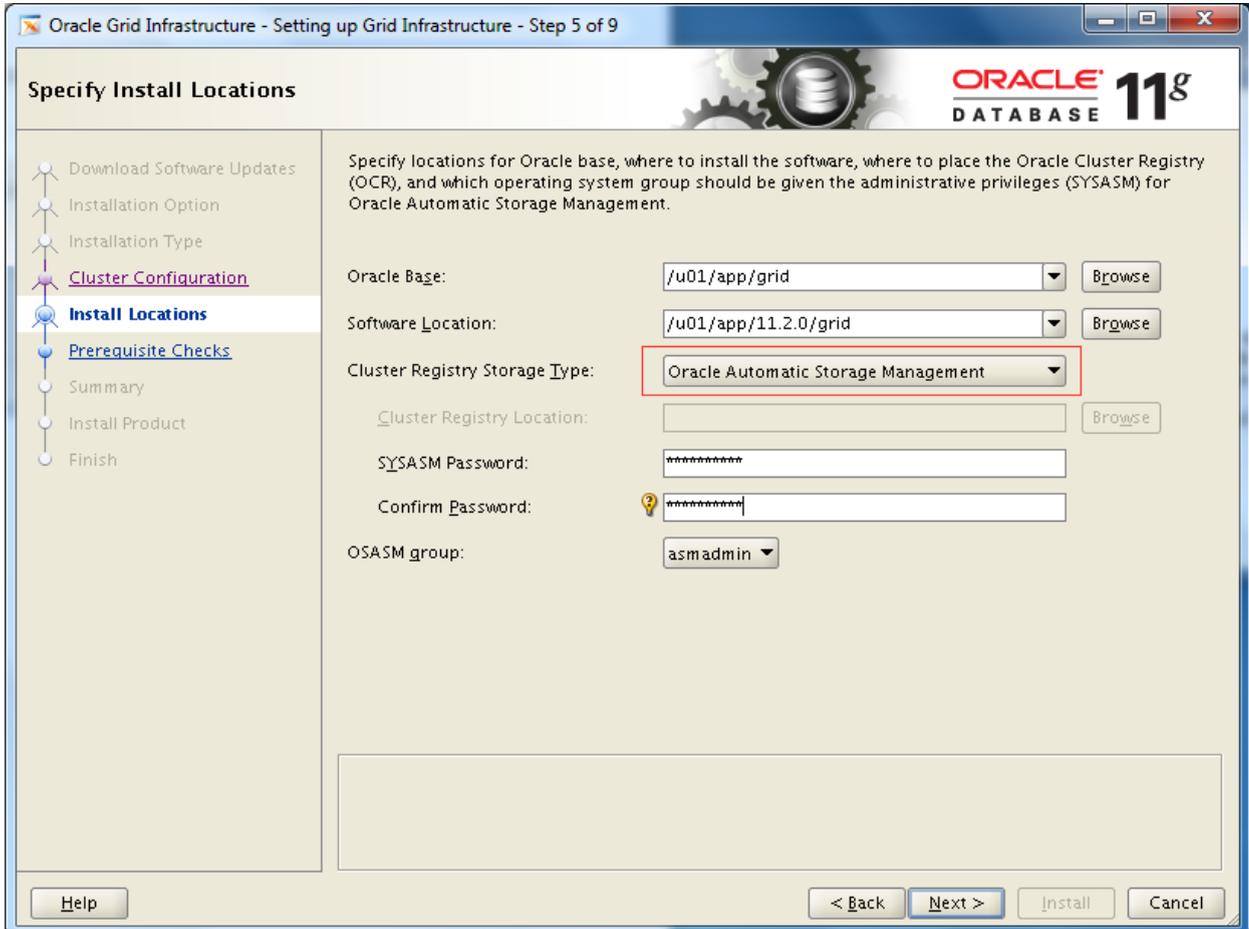
4、选择安装类型



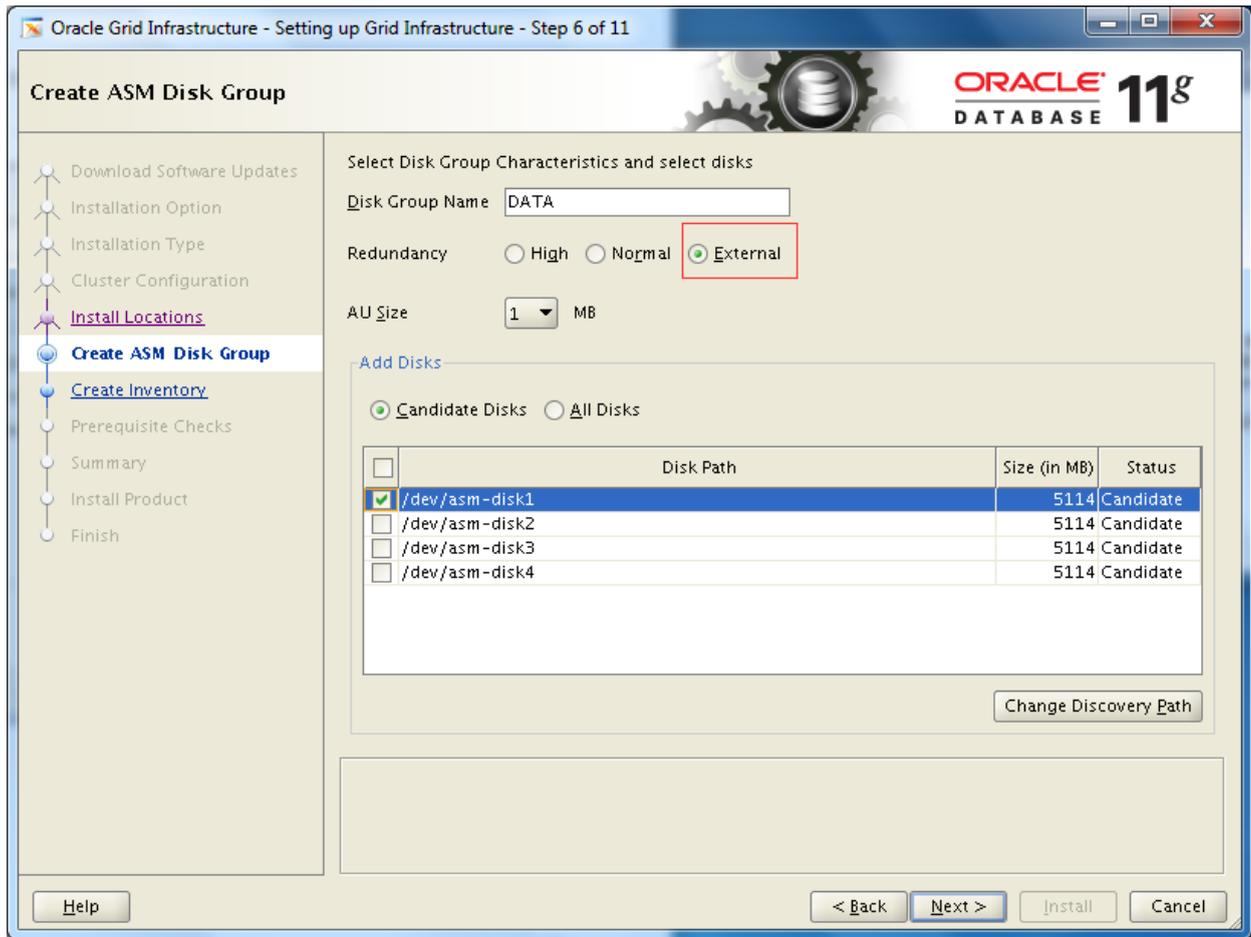
5、指定集群配置



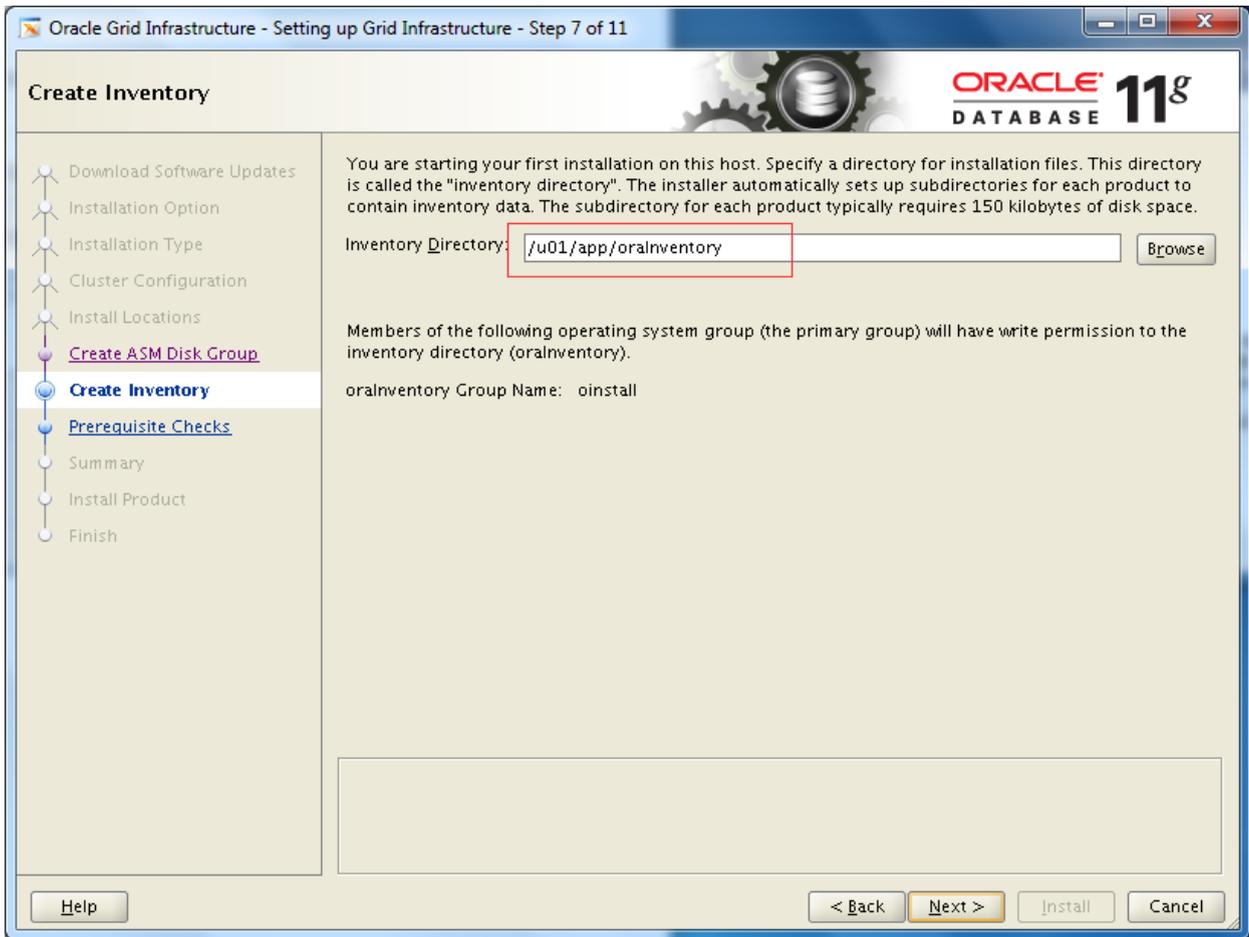
6、指定安装位置



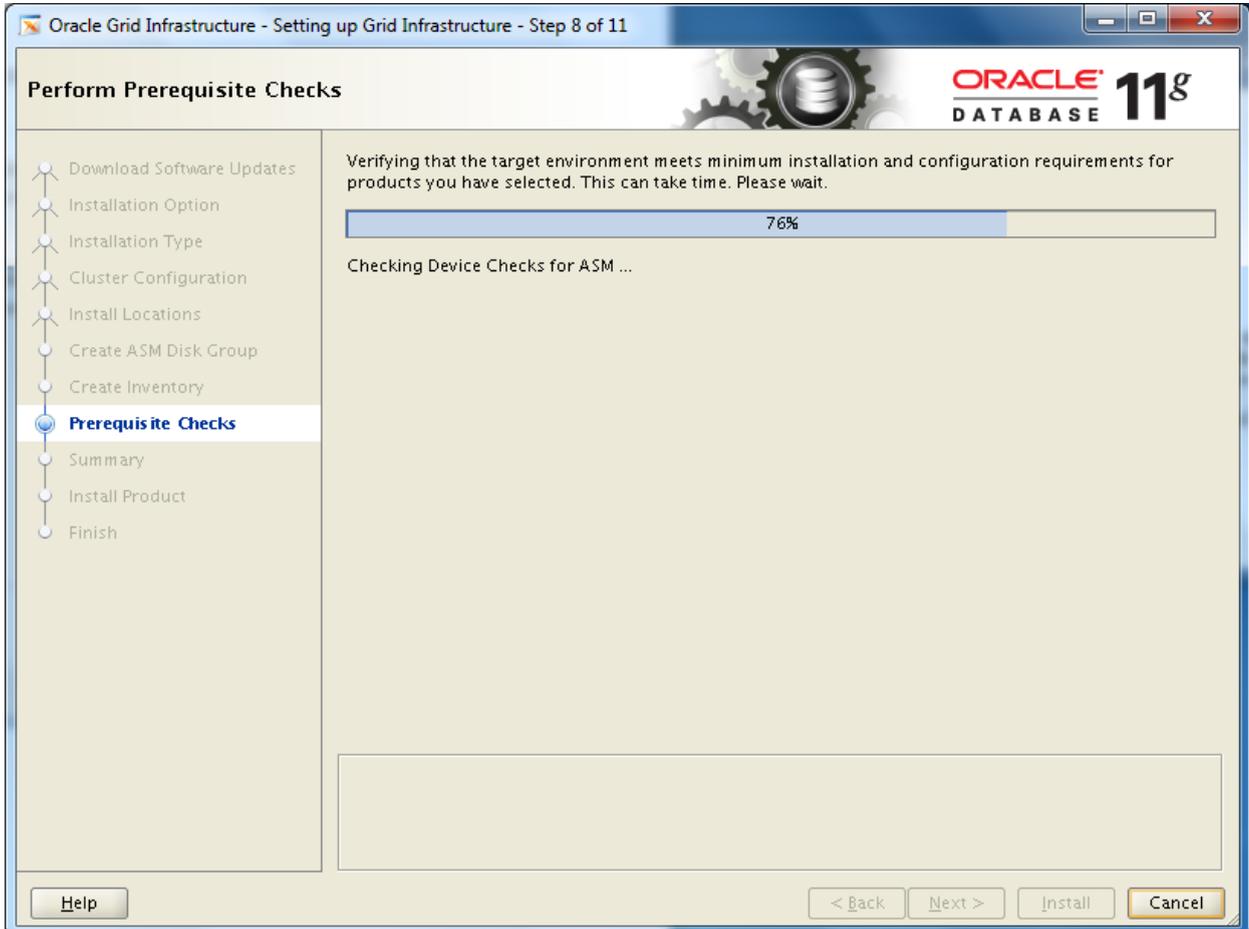
7、创建ASM磁盘组



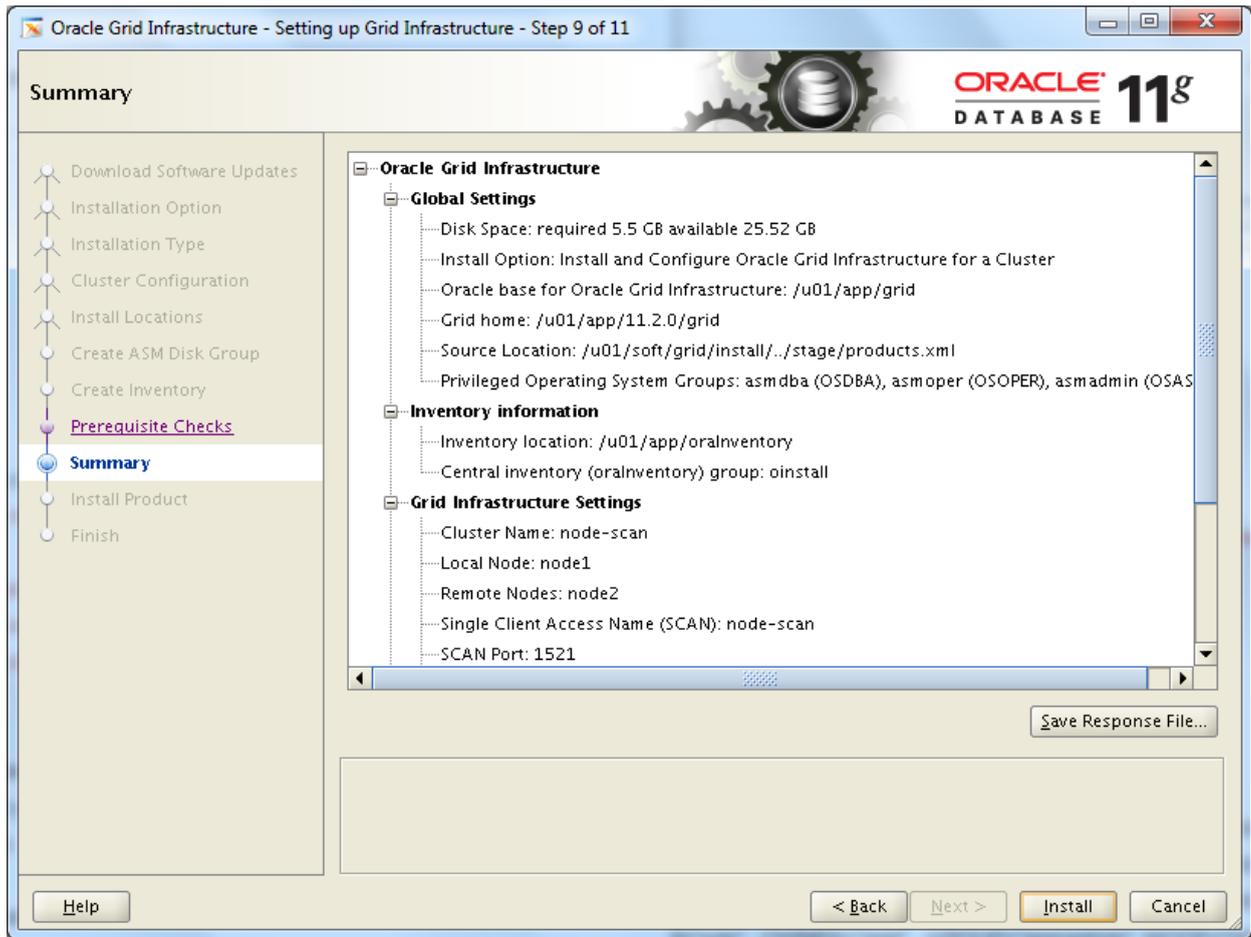
8、创建安装库目录



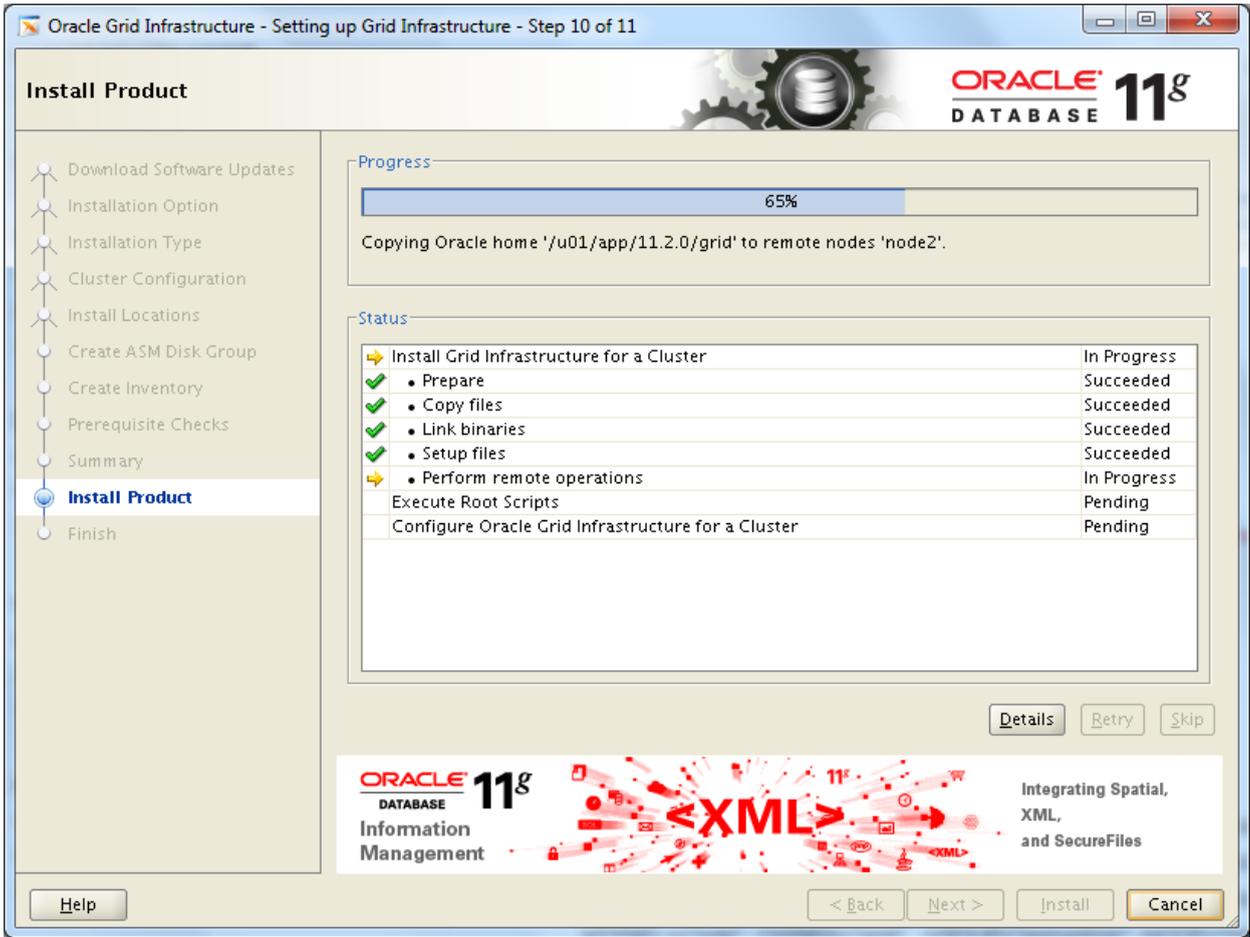
9、执行检查



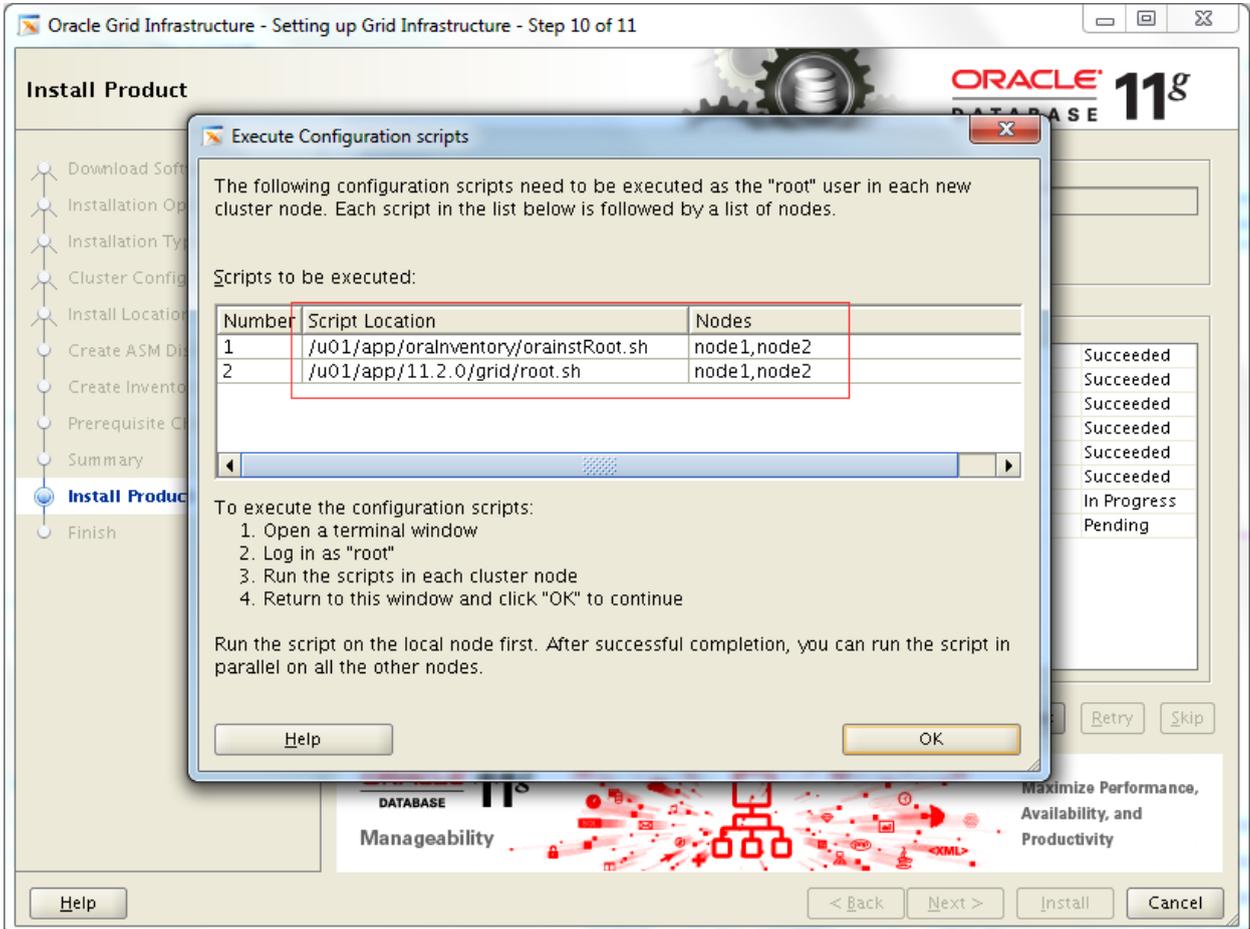
10、检查通过出现概要页



11、安装产品



12、执行脚本



--Node1执行

```
[root@node1 ~]# /u01/app/oralInventory/orainstRoot.sh
```

Changing permissions of /u01/app/oralInventory.

Adding read,write permissions for group.

Removing read,write,execute permissions for world.

Changing groupname of /u01/app/oralInventory to oinstall.

The execution of the script is complete.

```
[root@node1 ~]# /u01/app/11.2.0/grid/root.sh
```

Performing root user operation for Oracle 11g

The following environment variables are set as:

ORACLE_OWNER= grid

ORACLE_HOME= /u01/app/11.2.0/grid

Enter the full pathname of the local bin directory: [/usr/local/bin]:

Copying dbhome to /usr/local/bin ...

Copying oraenv to /usr/local/bin ...

Copying coraenv to /usr/local/bin ...

Creating /etc/oratab file...

Entries will be added to the /etc/oratab file as needed by

Database Configuration Assistant when a database is created

Finished running generic part of root script.

Now product-specific root actions will be performed.

Using configuration parameter file:

/u01/app/11.2.0/grid/crs/install/crsconfig_params

Creating trace directory

User ignored Prerequisites during installation

Installing Trace File Analyzer

OLR initialization - successful

root wallet

root wallet cert

root cert export

peer wallet
profile reader wallet
pa wallet
peer wallet keys
pa wallet keys
peer cert request
pa cert request
peer cert
pa cert
peer root cert TP
profile reader root cert TP
pa root cert TP
peer pa cert TP
pa peer cert TP
profile reader pa cert TP
profile reader peer cert TP
peer user cert
pa user cert

Adding Clusterware entries to upstart

CRS-2672: Attempting to start 'ora.mdnsd' on 'node1'
CRS-2676: Start of 'ora.mdnsd' on 'node1' succeeded
CRS-2672: Attempting to start 'ora.gpnpd' on 'node1'
CRS-2676: Start of 'ora.gpnpd' on 'node1' succeeded
CRS-2672: Attempting to start 'ora.cssdmonitor' on 'node1'
CRS-2672: Attempting to start 'ora.gipcd' on 'node1'
CRS-2676: Start of 'ora.cssdmonitor' on 'node1' succeeded
CRS-2676: Start of 'ora.gipcd' on 'node1' succeeded
CRS-2672: Attempting to start 'ora.cssd' on 'node1'
CRS-2672: Attempting to start 'ora.diskmon' on 'node1'
CRS-2676: Start of 'ora.diskmon' on 'node1' succeeded
CRS-2676: Start of 'ora.cssd' on 'node1' succeeded

ASM created and started successfully.

Disk Group DATA created successfully.

clscfg: -install mode specified

Successfully accumulated necessary OCR keys.

Creating OCR keys for user 'root', privgrp 'root'..

Operation successful.

CRS-4256: Updating the profile

Successful addition of voting disk 04baecfa77fa4ff0bff4f26ac277ffe7.

Successfully replaced voting disk group with +DATA.

CRS-4256: Updating the profile

CRS-4266: Voting file(s) successfully replaced

##	STATE	File Universal Id	File Name	Disk group
----	-------	-------------------	-----------	------------

-- -----

1.	ONLINE	04baecfa77fa4ff0bff4f26ac277ffe7	(/dev/asm-disk1)	[DATA]
----	--------	----------------------------------	------------------	--------

Located 1 voting disk(s).

CRS-2672: Attempting to start 'ora.asm' on 'node1'

CRS-2676: Start of 'ora.asm' on 'node1' succeeded

CRS-2672: Attempting to start 'ora.DATA.dg' on 'node1'

CRS-2676: Start of 'ora.DATA.dg' on 'node1' succeeded

Configure Oracle Grid Infrastructure for a Cluster ... succeeded

[root@node1 ~]#

--Node2执行

[root@node2 ~]# /u01/app/oralInventory/orainstRoot.sh

Changing permissions of /u01/app/oralInventory.

Adding read,write permissions for group.

Removing read,write,execute permissions for world.

Changing groupname of /u01/app/oralInventory to oinstall.

The execution of the script is complete.

[root@node2 ~]# /u01/app/11.2.0/grid/root.sh

Performing root user operation for Oracle 11g

The following environment variables are set as:

ORACLE_OWNER= grid

ORACLE_HOME= /u01/app/11.2.0/grid

Enter the full pathname of the local bin directory: [/usr/local/bin]:

Copying dbhome to /usr/local/bin ...

Copying oraenv to /usr/local/bin ...

Copying coraenv to /usr/local/bin ...

Creating /etc/oratab file...

Entries will be added to the /etc/oratab file as needed by

Database Configuration Assistant when a database is created

Finished running generic part of root script.

Now product-specific root actions will be performed.

Using configuration parameter file:

/u01/app/11.2.0/grid/crs/install/crsconfig_params

Creating trace directory

User ignored Prerequisites during installation

Installing Trace File Analyzer

OLR initialization - successful

Adding Clusterware entries to upstart

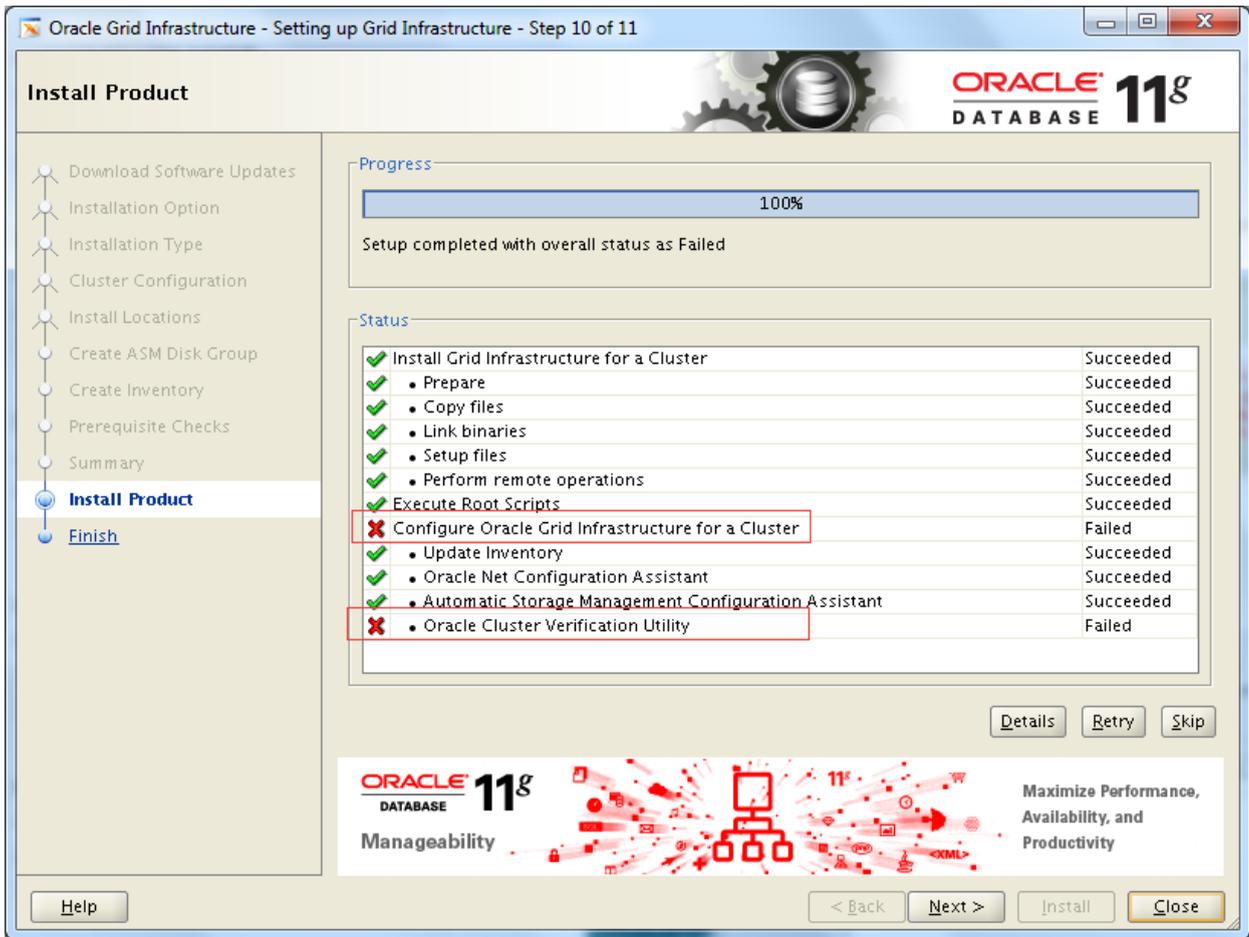
CRS-4402: The CSS daemon was started in exclusive mode but found an active CSS daemon on node node1, number 1, and is terminating

An active cluster was found during exclusive startup, restarting to join the cluster

Configure Oracle Grid Infrastructure for a Cluster ... succeeded

[root@node2 ~]#

13、安装完成查看状态



查看错误日志:

```
[root@node1 ~]# tail -n 100 /u01/app/orainventory/logs/installActions2018-04-16_09-55-13PM.log
```

.....省略.....

INFO: Checking existence of VIP node application (required)

INFO: VIP node application check passed

INFO: Checking existence of NETWORK node application (required)

INFO: NETWORK node application check passed

INFO: Checking existence of GSD node application (optional)

INFO: GSD node application is offline on nodes "node2,node1"

INFO: Checking existence of ONS node application (optional)

INFO: ONS node application check passed

INFO: Checking Single Client Access Name (SCAN)...

INFO: Checking TCP connectivity to SCAN Listeners...

INFO: TCP connectivity to SCAN Listeners exists on all cluster nodes

INFO: Checking name resolution setup for "node-scan"...

INFO: Checking integrity of name service switch configuration file
"/etc/nsswitch.conf" ...

INFO: All nodes have same "hosts" entry defined in file "/etc/nsswitch.conf"
INFO: Check for integrity of name service switch configuration file
"/etc/nsswitch.conf" passed
INFO: ERROR:
INFO: PRVG-1101 : SCAN name "node-scan" failed to resolve
INFO: ERROR:
INFO: PRVF-4657 : Name resolution setup check for "node-scan" (IP address:
192.168.1.123) failed
INFO: ERROR:
INFO: PRVF-4657 : Name resolution setup check for "node-scan" (IP address:
192.168.1.124) failed
INFO: ERROR:
INFO: PRVF-4657 : Name resolution setup check for "node-scan" (IP address:
192.168.1.125) failed
INFO: ERROR:
INFO: PRVF-4664 : Found inconsistent name resolution entries for SCAN name
"node-scan"
INFO: Verification of SCAN VIP and Listener setup failed
INFO: Checking OLR integrity...
INFO: Checking OLR config file...
INFO: OLR config file check successful
INFO: Checking OLR file attributes...
INFO: OLR file check successful
INFO: WARNING:
INFO: This check does not verify the integrity of the OLR contents. Execute
'ocrcheck -local' as a privileged user to verify the contents of OLR.
INFO: OLR integrity check passed
INFO: User "grid" is not part of "root" group. Check passed
INFO: Checking if Clusterware is installed on all nodes...
INFO: Check of Clusterware install passed
INFO: Checking if CTSS Resource is running on all nodes...
INFO: CTSS resource check passed
INFO: Querying CTSS for time offset on all nodes...
INFO: Query of CTSS for time offset passed
INFO: Check CTSS state started...

.....省略.....

```
[grid@node1 grid]$ cd /u01/app/11.2.0/grid
```

```
[grid@node1 grid]$ cd bin/
```

```
[grid@node1 bin]$ ./crs_stat -t -v
```

Name	Type	R/RA	F/FT	Target	State	Host
ora.DATA.dg	ora....up.type	0/5	0/	ONLINE	ONLINE	node1
ora....N1.lsnr	ora....er.type	0/5	0/0	ONLINE	ONLINE	node2
ora....N2.lsnr	ora....er.type	0/5	0/0	ONLINE	ONLINE	node1
ora....N3.lsnr	ora....er.type	0/5	0/0	ONLINE	ONLINE	node1
ora.asm	ora.asm.type	0/5	0/	ONLINE	ONLINE	node1
ora.cvu	ora.cvu.type	0/5	0/0	ONLINE	ONLINE	node1
ora.gsd	ora.gsd.type	0/5	0/	OFFLINE	OFFLINE	
ora....network	ora....rk.type	0/5	0/	ONLINE	ONLINE	node1
ora....SM1.asm	application	0/5	0/0	ONLINE	ONLINE	node1
ora.node1.gsd	application	0/5	0/0	OFFLINE	OFFLINE	
ora.node1.ons	application	0/3	0/0	ONLINE	ONLINE	node1
ora.node1.vip	ora....t1.type	0/0	0/0	ONLINE	ONLINE	node1
ora....SM2.asm	application	0/5	0/0	ONLINE	ONLINE	node2
ora.node2.gsd	application	0/5	0/0	OFFLINE	OFFLINE	
ora.node2.ons	application	0/3	0/0	ONLINE	ONLINE	node2
ora.node2.vip	ora....t1.type	0/0	0/0	ONLINE	ONLINE	node2
ora.oc4j	ora.oc4j.type	0/1	0/2	ONLINE	ONLINE	node1
ora.ons	ora.ons.type	0/3	0/	ONLINE	ONLINE	node1
ora.scan1.vip	ora....ip.type	0/0	0/0	ONLINE	ONLINE	node2
ora.scan2.vip	ora....ip.type	0/0	0/0	ONLINE	ONLINE	node1
ora.scan3.vip	ora....ip.type	0/0	0/0	ONLINE	ONLINE	node1

```
[grid@node1 bin]$
```

14、完善环境变量配置

--node1,node2分别配置

```
[grid@node1 ~]$ vim .bash_profile--增加以下内容
```

```
ORACLE_HOME=/u01/app/11.2.0/grid
```

```
export ORACLE_HOME
```

```
PATH=$ORACLE_HOME/bin:$PATH
```

```
export PATH
```

```
[grid@node1 ~]$ . .bash_profile
```

```
[grid@node1 ~]$ echo $ORACLE_HOME
```

```
/u01/app/11.2.0/grid
```